

Linking two words

Often used when using two words to describe something.

'And' connects the two words.

The crossing was black and white.



Capital letter at the

Full stop ends the sentence

Joining two clauses together

Here are two clauses of equal value (they make sense by themselves):

We saw a brown dog.

It chased a black cat.

We can connect both ideas to form one sentence.

'and' connects the two clauses.

We saw a brown dog and it chased a black cat.



Capital letter at the start

Full stop ends the sentence

Questions

A question mark is used when the sentence forms a question:



Statutory Requirements -

What a **word** is.

How words combine to make **sentences**.

How to sequence sentences to form narratives (**Text**)

Punctuation - Separation of words with spaces.

Introduction to capital letters, full stops, question marks and exclamation marks. Capital letters for names and for a personal pronoun.

Terminology - letter, capital letter, word, singular, plural, sentence, punctuation, full stop, question mark, exclamation mark.

Exclamation

Sentences that show strong feeling:



Fearful



Excited

Vocabulary

Letter	A <i>letter</i> is one of the characters that make up the alphabet.
Capital letter	Upper case letter used at the start of a sentence or for names of people and places
Word	A unit of language that speakers can identify
Sentence	A group of words that communicate a complete thought
Punctuation	Markings that clarify sentences
Full stop	Punctuation mark (.) normally placed at the end of a statement (sentence that tells you something).
Question mark	Punctuation mark (?) placed at the end of a sentence to indicate a question
Exclamation mark	A punctuation mark (!) used after an exclamation
Pronoun	Word that is used in place of a noun or noun phrase (she, he, his, hers, ours)
Verbs	A verb can show actions like movement or thinking.
Coordinating conjunction	Word that serves to connect words or phrases or clauses or sentences that would also make sense on their own
Clause	A <i>clause</i> is a group of words with a subject and verb.
Subject	Who or what the clause is about e.g. who performs the action.

Capital letters

Start of a sentence starts with a capital letter and names of people and places:

Names of people: Daniel, Rebecca.

Names of places: England, Newcastle